

**Project Name:** Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales  
**Project Code:** Macquarie **Site ID:** 206 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

**Site Information**

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	13/06/85	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6459767 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	Slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	596967 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	Moderately well drained

**Geology**

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Soil pit	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

**Land Form**

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Lower-slope	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Soft

**Erosion:** Stable, Minor or present (wind);

**Soil Classification**

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	GIN GIN AEOLIAN DEPOSITS
N/A		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Gn4.13
		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A

**ASC Confidence:**

Confidence level not specified

**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Rainfed

**Vegetation:**

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.26-0.5m, Sparse. \*Species includes - None Recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:**

**Profile Morphology**

A11	0 - 0.3 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; Light clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm2) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Weak consistence; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A12	0.3 - 0.4 m	Yellowish red (5YR3/6-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Firm consistence; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B21	0.4 - 1.1 m	Yellowish red (5YR3/6-Moist); ; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Firm consistence; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
B22	1.1 - 1.5 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Light clay; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach);

**Morphological Notes**

A11 Very uniform looking profile

**Observation Notes**

Mitchell Soil Profile Class, Moderately Drained Phase, Wheat - fallow. This side of valley appears to have the deep soil.

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.2A	0.038A	4.4E	0.2	0.6	0			5.2D	
0.3 - 0.35	6.7A	0.025A								
0.7 - 0.75	8.5A	0.039A	6.5E	6.8	0.3	1.7			15.3D	
1.3 - 1.35	9.2A	0.24A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.62		20.2A	38.9	14	27
0.3 - 0.35							1.59					
0.7 - 0.75							1.52		14.1A	26.4	10.4	49.2
1.3 - 1.35							1.52					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.024A			0.15G				0.09D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.043A			0.17G				0.09D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.042A			0.2G				0.17D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.053A			0.21G				0.2D	

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)